

the people **we met** the hotel **you stayed at**
(relative clauses 2)



The man is carrying a bag. } 2 sentences
It's very heavy. }

The bag (that) he is carrying is very heavy.
1 sentence

Kate won some money. } 2 sentences
What is she going to do with it? }

What is Kate going to do with **the money (that) she won**?
1 sentence

You can say:

- ☐ The bag **that** he is carrying ... or The bag he is carrying ... (with or without **that**)
☐ ... the money **that** she won? or ... the money she won?

You do not need **that/who/which** when it is the *object*:

subject	verb	object	
The man	was carrying	a bag	→ the bag (that) the man was carrying
Kate	won	some money	→ the money (that) Kate won
You	wanted	some books	→ the books (that) you wanted
We	met	some people	→ the people (who) we met

- ☐ Did you find **the books you wanted**? (or ... the books **that** you wanted?)
☐ **The people we met** were very friendly. (or The people **who** we met ...)
☐ **Everything I said** was true. (or Everything **that** I said ...)

We say:

- ☐ The movie **we saw** was very good. (not The movie we saw it was ...)

Sometimes there is a *preposition* (**to/in/at**, etc.) after the verb:

Eve **is talking to** a man. → Do you know **the man Eve is talking to**?
We **stayed at** a hotel. → **The hotel we stayed at** was near the station.
I **told you about** some books. → These are **the books I told you about**.

We say:

... the books **I told you about**. (not the books I told you about them)

You can say "(a place) **where** ...":

- ☐ **The hotel where** we stayed was near the station. (= The hotel we stayed at ...)

You must use **who/that/which** when it is the *subject* (→ Unit 99):

- ☐ I met a woman **who can speak** six languages. (**who** is the subject)
☐ Jack was wearing a hat **that was** too big for him. (**that** is the subject)

100.1 Make one sentence from two.

- 1 (Helen took some pictures. Have you seen them?)
Have you seen the pictures Helen took?
- 2 (You gave me a pen. I lost it.)
I lost the
- 3 (Sue is wearing a jacket. I like it.)
I like the
- 4 (I gave you some flowers. Where are they?)
Where are the ?
- 5 (He told us a story. I didn't believe it.)
I
- 6 (You bought some oranges. How much were they?)
How ?

100.2 Make one sentence from two.

- 1 (I was carrying a bag. It was very heavy.)
The bag I was carrying was very heavy.
- 2 (You cooked a meal. It was excellent.)
The
- 3 (I'm wearing shoes. They aren't very comfortable.)
The shoes
- 4 (We invited some people to dinner. They didn't come.)
The

100.3 You ask your friend some questions. Complete the sentences.

- 1 Your friend stayed at a hotel. You ask:
What's the name of the hotel you stayed at ?
- 2 Your friend was talking to some people. You ask:
Who are the people ?
- 3 Your friend was looking for some keys. You ask:
Did you find the ?
- 4 Your friend is going to a party. You ask:
Where is the ?
- 5 Your friend was talking about a movie. You ask:
What's the name of ?
- 6 Your friend is listening to some music. You ask:
What's that ?
- 7 Your friend applied for a job. You ask:
Did you get ?

100.4 Complete the questions. Use **where**.

- 1 John stayed at a hotel. You ask him:
Did you like the hotel where you stayed ?
- 2 Sue had dinner in a restaurant. You ask her:
What's the name of the restaurant ?
- 3 Sarah lives in a town. You ask her:
How big is the ?
- 4 Mike works in a hospital. You ask him:
Where exactly is ?