

the people **we met**   the hotel **you stayed at**  
(relative clauses 2)

A



The man is carrying a bag.  
It's very heavy.

**The bag (that) he is carrying** is very heavy.

1 sentence



KATE

Kate won some money.  
What is she going to do with it?

What is Kate going to do with **the money (that) she won?**

1 sentence

You can say:

The bag **that** he is carrying ...   or   The bag he is carrying ... (with or without **that**)  
 ... the money **that** she won?   or   ... the money she won?

You do not need **that/who/which** when it is the *object*:

subject	verb	object	
The man	was carrying	a bag	→ <b>the bag (that) the man was carrying</b>
Kate	won	some money	→ <b>the money (that) Kate won</b>
You	wanted	some books	→ <b>the books (that) you wanted</b>
We	met	some people	→ <b>the people (who) we met</b>

Did you find **the books you wanted?** (or ... the books **that** you wanted?)  
 **The people we met** were very friendly. (or The people **who** we met ...)  
 **Everything I said** was true. (or Everything **that** I said ...)

We say:

The movie **we saw** was very good. (not The movie we saw it was ...)

B

Sometimes there is a *preposition* (**to/in/at**, etc.) after the verb:

Eve <b>is talking to</b> a man.	→ Do you know <b>the man Eve is talking to?</b>
We <b>stayed at</b> a hotel.	→ <b>The hotel we stayed at</b> was near the station.
I <b>told you about</b> some books.	→ These are <b>the books I told you about.</b>

We say:

... the books **I told you about.** (not the books I told you about them)

You can say "(a place) **where** ...":

**The hotel where** we stayed was near the station. (= The hotel we stayed at ...)

C

You must use **who/that/which** when it is the *subject* (→ Unit 99):

I met a woman **who can speak** six languages. (**who** is the subject)  
 Jack was wearing a hat **that was** too big for him. (**that** is the subject)

# Exercises

## 100.1 Make one sentence from two.

1 (Helen took some pictures. Have you seen them?)

Have you seen the pictures Helen took?

2 (You gave me a pen. I lost it.)

I lost the

3 (Sue is wearing a jacket. I like it.)

I like the

4 (I gave you some flowers. Where are they?)

Where are the

?

5 (He told us a story. I didn't believe it.)

I

6 (You bought some oranges. How much were they?)

How

?

## 100.2 Make one sentence from two.

1 (I was carrying a bag. It was very heavy.)

The bag I was carrying was very heavy.

2 (You cooked a meal. It was excellent.)

The

3 (I'm wearing shoes. They aren't very comfortable.)

The shoes

4 (We invited some people to dinner. They didn't come.)

The

## 100.3 You ask your friend some questions. Complete the sentences.

1 Your friend stayed at a hotel. You ask:

What's the name of the hotel you stayed at.

?

2 Your friend was talking to some people. You ask:

Who are the people

?

3 Your friend was looking for some keys. You ask:

Did you find the

?

4 Your friend is going to a party. You ask:

Where is the

?

5 Your friend was talking about a movie. You ask:

What's the name of

?

6 Your friend is listening to some music. You ask:

What's that

?

7 Your friend applied for a job. You ask:

Did you get

?

## 100.4 Complete the questions. Use **where**.

1 John stayed at a hotel. You ask him:

Did you like the hotel where you stayed

?

2 Sue had dinner in a restaurant. You ask her:

What's the name of the restaurant

?

3 Sarah lives in a town. You ask her:

How big is the

?

4 Mike works in a hospital. You ask him:

Where exactly is

?